

# Kingfisher and Puffin

## Autumn Terms 1 and 2



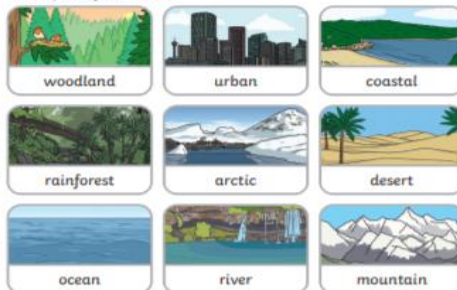
| Key Vocabulary      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>habitat</b>      | A <b>habitat</b> is the natural place something lives. A <b>habitat</b> provides <b>living</b> things with everything they need to <b>survive</b> such as food, shelter and water.                                                     |
| <b>microhabitat</b> | A <b>microhabitat</b> is a very small <b>habitat</b> in places like under a rock, under leaves or on a branch. <b>Minibeasts</b> live in <b>microhabitats</b> . The <b>microhabitats</b> have everything they need to <b>survive</b> . |
| <b>depend</b>       | Many <b>living</b> things in a <b>habitat</b> <b>depend</b> on each other. This means they need each other for different things.                                                                                                       |
| <b>survive</b>      | This means to stay alive.                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

Examples of microhabitats:



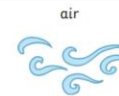
### Key Knowledge

Examples of **habitats**:

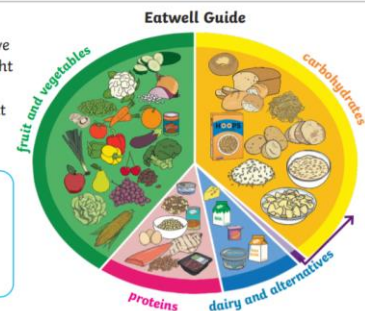
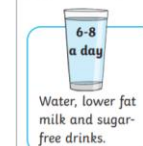


| Key Vocabulary   |                                                                                                      |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>diet</b>      | The food and water that an animal needs.                                                             |
| <b>disease</b>   | Illness or sickness.                                                                                 |
| <b>exercise</b>  | A physical activity to keep your body fit.                                                           |
| <b>germs</b>     | Tiny living things that can cause disease.                                                           |
| <b>hygiene</b>   | How we keep ourselves and the world around us clean so we can stay healthy and stop germs spreading. |
| <b>nutrition</b> | Food needed to live.                                                                                 |
| <b>pulse</b>     | The beating of the heart that can be felt in your neck and wrist.                                    |

To stay alive, all animals have three basic needs for survival:



To grow into a healthy adult, we must eat the right types of food in the right amount and **exercise**.



Eat less often and in small amounts.

oil and spreads  
Choose unsaturated oils and use in small amounts.

28<sup>th</sup> July 1914

War breaks out.

25<sup>th</sup> March 1918

Walter Tull dies in battle in France.

Timeline of Events

July - November 1916

The Battle of the Somme. This battle was one of the deadliest battles of the First World War.

11<sup>th</sup> November 1918

The armistice is signed, ending the First World War.

11<sup>th</sup> November 1919

The first Remembrance Day is held.

Key Knowledge

trenches

Battle of the Somme

munitions factory

First World War soldier

poppy



Countries around the world have different **climates**. Countries near the equator have hotter **climates** and the Arctic and Antarctic have much colder **climates**. **Climates** can **affect** many things, such as which plants can grow. Many animals are specially adapted to the climate they live in.

### Climates